

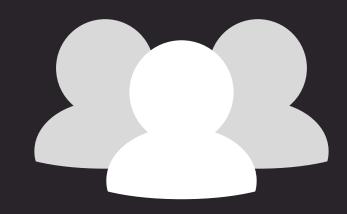
SWEDISH CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN CHINA

中国瑞典商会

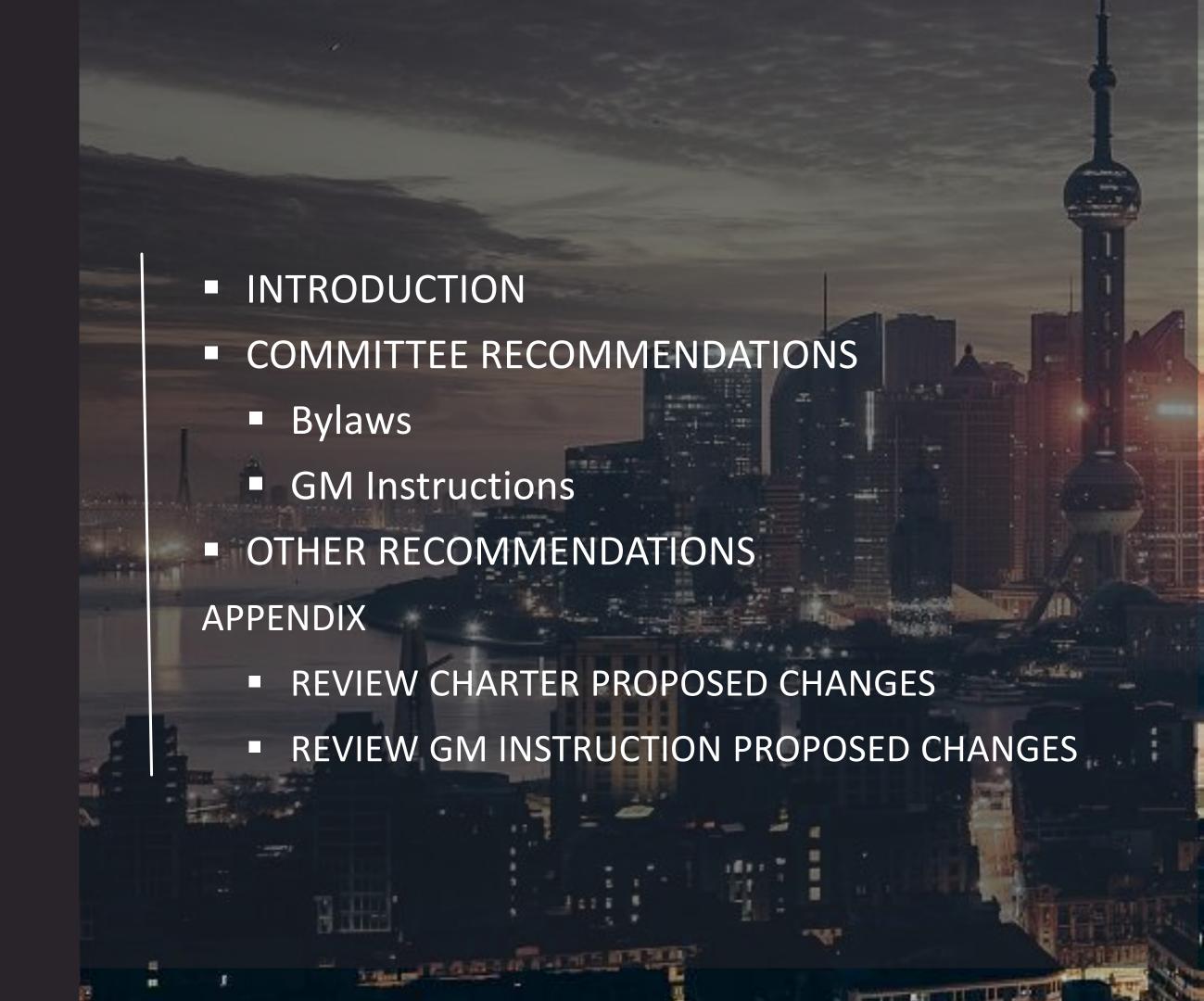
SINCE 1998







WORKING GROUP
ASSIGMENT





INTRODUCTION

Background

With the objective to strengthen the governance body and operational structure of SwedCham, The Board has formed and entrusted a Committee with the specific purpose to clarify the matters related to the Chapters and GM responsibilities, structures and mandates presented in our last Board meeting.

Committee Composition

The committee is composed of the following Board members: Felicia Lindoff, ZZ Zhang, Tony Wang and Christian Ulloa

Methodology

- 1. To review and analyze the Articles of Association, Bylaws and instructions
- 2. To review proposals A and B presented to the Board
- 3. Interview relevant parties and others as needed
- 4. Draft a unified proposal for Board discussion and approval

People interviewed

Sinisa Krajnovic, Per Linden, Daniela Ling-Vannerus Cassmer, Andreas Bjork, Thilo Zimmermann, Mikael Andersson, Therese Trulsen and Lars Åke Severin.

Challenges

Opportunities

What is the difference between the Board and Chapters roles, work and mandates?

How to balance individuals' engagement vs expectations?

How clear are roles, workflows and procedures?

Document process, mandates of all SwedCham Committees.

To integrate Chapters Committees with Board

> Creation of a Bill of Authority

Alignment between Articles of Association, By-laws & Instructions



ON BYLAWS

SECTION	CURRENT	RECOMENDATION	COMMENTS
Introduction	This Charter has been adopted by the Chamber's Board of Directors (the "Board") to assist the Board and its committees in the exercise of their responsibilities. The Board will review this Charter at least annually and, if appropriate, revise this Charter from time to time.	A Charter is synonymous of Article of Association; therefore this Charter document in accordance to AA should be renamed as a <u>Bylaw.</u>	
Agenda Items for Board	Titles - Chairman - Chapter - Chapter Chairman	Titles For the Board of Directors: - Board Chairperson - Board Vice Chairperson (Chapter Beijing or Shanghai - As Chapters Committee Chairs) - Board Director Titles For the Chapter Committees (BJ &SH) - Chapter Committee Chairperson - Chapter Committee Vice Chairperson - Chapter Committee Member	 In the AA and Bylaws there are no chapters, but Committees The AA suggest two chapters with staff employed. Bylaw(charter) and General Instructions created in 2018
Meetings of the Board	During these meetings, the Board shall discuss the following topics: Jan-Febser Review and approval of Board Charter Review and approval of General Manager Instruction Mar-Apr General Manager evaluation May-Jun Annual General Meeting Aug-Sep Mid-year budget vs actual Next year budget and strategy review Oct-Dec Next year budget approval Strategy approval	During these meetings, the Board shall discuss and decide on relevant topics, which shall include the following topics: Jan-Feb Review and approval of Bylaws Review and approval of General Manager Instruction Mar-Apr General Manager evaluation May-Jun Annual General Meeting Aug-Sep Mid-year budget vs actual Next year budget and strategy review Oct-Dec Next year budget approval Strategy approval	 On voting procedures, A simple majority is suggested to be sufficient: (https://www.se4nonprofits.com/blog/qa-74-how-does-simple-majority-voting-differ-from-other-types-of-board-voting



ON BYLAWS

SECTION	CURRENT	RECOMENDATION	COMMENTS
Duties of the General Manager	The Board appoints the General Manager. The General Manager shall manage the business in accordance with guidelines and instructions from the Board, set out in the General Manager Instruction.	The creation of a Compensation Committee composed of The Chairperson, Treasurer and 2 Vice Chairs to be responsible for the evaluation of the GM and operational staff performance and the drafting of their	 The GM is subordinate to the Board. AA: The day-to- day affairs of Chamber shall be managed by the General
	The General Manager may not make decisions in matters that are of an extraordinary nature. If the General Manager is in doubt on whether a matter is within his or her authority, the General Manager shall confer with the Chairman of the Board. The Chairman of the Board makes the final decision in such a case. The General Manager is a Director of the Board and will attend all Board meetings unless the Board has decided otherwise	compensation package and succession planning for Board discussion and approval.	Manager whose responsibilities and authorities shall be determined by the Board The Board shall approve the hiring of the GM, succession plan and performance review presented by the Chairperson.
Evaluation and Managem ent Succession	The Chairman and the two Chapter Chairmen will evaluate the General Manager's performance and propose the General Manager's compensation level based on this evaluation. The Chairman and the two Chapter Chairmen will report to the Board annually on succession planning for the General Manager.	The Compensation Committee will evaluate the General Manager's performance and propose the General Manager's compensation level based on this evaluation. The Compensation Committee will report to the Board annually on succession planning for the General Manager.	To keep the 4 eyes principle and Board mandate regarding GM compensation and Succession planning. Compensation includes all benefits and bonus



networking groups

ON BYLAWS

team in the implementation of such strategy.

welcomed by the Board and GM.

Chapter Committee participation, support, advise

and recommendations shall be encouraged and

SECTION	CURRENT	RECOMENDATION	COMMENTS
Beijing and Shanghai Chapter Committees	The Chamber has two permanent Chapters to assist the Board in its work. These two are Beijing Chapter and Shanghai Chapter. Each Chapter is led by a Chapter Chairmen, which has the duty to appoint the members of each Chapter Board, except for the Vice Chapter Chairman, that is elected by the Election Committee. The two Chapters plays an important advisory role to the Board but have no executive power.	 The Chamber has two permanent Chapters Committees to assist the Board in its work. These two are the Beijing Chapter Committee and the Shanghai Chapter Committee. Each Chapter Committee is led by a Chapter Committee Chairperson, which has the duty to nominate the members of each Committee, except for the Committee Vice Chairperson, that is nominated by the Election Committee. The nominations to the Chapter Committee should be prepared by the Board Chairperson and Vice Chairpersons in consultation with the General Manager. The nomination shall take into consideration the value of corporate partners; however suitability is a pre-requisite. The Board of Directors shall review the nominations and appoint the Chapter Committees. The two Committees play an important advisory role to the Board but have no executive power. 	 Clarifications: Composition: Main Board members shall be part of the Chapter's composition Qualification Criteria: to be reviewed and discussed with Nomination Committee Board Chairperson and Vice Chairpersons shall Ensure the nomination of balanced Committees with experienced, engaged and committed members that can fulfill the Board delegated mission.
	 The primary functions of the Chapters are to: Review and advice on major strategy decisions Arrange local speaking events and seminars Arrange and run local 	 The primary functions of the Chapter Committees are Advice on major Board of Directors strategy decisions and issues Channel any improvement and development ideas and suggestions to the Board of Directors Suggest topics and provide feedback on local speaking events and seminars 	The Board is the only governance body that has the mandate to develop and approve the chamber strategy, budget and by-laws. GM and the office teams are entrusted to implement and execute the operations of such strategy. Chapter Committee members shall support and provide advise to the Board, GM and the operational

Engage in and promote events, networking groups and other

Act as a resource to assist the SwedCham management team

Promote the SwedCham brand and attract new members

SwedCham offerings



ON BYLAWS

RECOMENDATION **SECTION CURRENT** COMMENTS **Bill of authority: (Representation responsibility) Authorizations and Rights** The following Board members are authorized to represent of Board Members and the Chamber towards any outside counterparty in order to **Advisory Board members** inform about the Chamber's activities and collect relevant information. 1. Chairperson and GM at national level 2. Vice chairperson at local level in consultation with Chairperson 3. Any other director upon delegation from Chairperson (as legal rep) and approval of Board The exception to this is that mainstream media interaction is limited to the Board of Directors Chairperson, unless otherwise approved by the Board of Directors. No other Board or Chapter Committee member may represent the Chamber's position or viewpoint on any question or make any commitment to any outside party without prior Board of Directors approval. Board or Chapter Committee member may request a reasonable amount of business cards from SwedCham, on the condition that they only can be used during active tenure and in accordance with the instructions and regulations set in the Bylaws.



ON GM INSTRUCTIONS

SECTION	CURRENT	RECOMENDATION	COMMENTS
General Manager Responsibili ies	The General Manager ("GM") is responsible for the Chamber's day-to-day activities, in accordance with the Board of Director's (the "Board") instructions and guidelines. The GM must therefore ensure that strategies and policies agreed by the Board are effectively implemented. The GM is responsible for making sure that the Chamber pays its taxes, and that accounting is managed in compliance with laws and local accounting principles. The GM is also responsible for Chamber resources and that they are managed in a satisfactory manner. The GM is responsible for continuously preparing and presenting the Board with financial reports; and any other documentation that might be requested. The GM shall, in advance of the start of each new financial year and at the latest in [November] prepare and submit a draft business plan and an annual budget, to the Board. The GM is subordinate to the Board	 It is proposed to confirm GM as a Voting Board Member. To add to the Bylaws an Ethic's policy. (DRAFT ENCLOSED) The creation of an Ethic's Committee For more information: https://learning.candid.org/resources/knowledge-base/executive-director-on-board 	
Responsibili ies of the Board	 The following actions needs prior approval by the Board: Amendments to the certificate of incorporation or bylaws adopting the annual budget; entering into a new office lease if beyond the approved budget; any investment that amounts to more than CNY 10,000 and not previously approved in the budget a dissolution or winding up of the Chamber amendments to the certificate of incorporation or bylaws; 	 Bill of authority: (expenditure) staff manager plus GM signature any expenditure that amounts up to CNY 10,000 per year and not previously approved in the budget GM plus Board Chairperson signature any expenditure that amounts up to CNY 50,000 per year and not previously approved in the budget Board resolution for any expenditure that amounts over CNY 50,000 per year and not previously approved in the budget. 	Deleted elements in proposal A are risky. These elements are there for legal reasons aka to limit the risk of GM to change or amer articles of association, bylaws 4 eyes principle required.



OTHER RECOMENDATIONS

For the new appointed Board 22-23:

- 1. To review and approve SwedCham Ethics Policy
- 2. The formation of an Ethics Committee and draft its instructions
- 3. To consider a whistleblower mechanism
- 4. To review Nomination process to create transparency to the process
- 5. To review the Nomination Committee
 Instructions where their workflow, nomination
 criteria, structure, reporting line, composition
 and term of service is clarified.









SECTION	CURRENT	PROPOSAL A	PROPOSAL B	RECOMMENDATION
Introduction	This Charter has been adopted by the Chamber's Board of Directors (the "Board") to assist the Board and its committees in the exercise of their responsibilities. The Board will review this Charter at least annually and, if appropriate, revise this Charter from time to time.		The work of the chapter boards is poorly defined in the current charter. The Shanghai chapter boar d has developed the following proposal which has been endorsed by all Shanghai Chapter members.	 Charter is synonymous of Article of Association, Charter to be renamed as a Bylaw. In the AA and Bylaws there are no chapters, but Committees The AA suggest two chapters with staff employed. Bylaw(charter) and General Instructions created in 2018
Agenda Items for Board	Titles - Chairman - Chapter - Chapter Chairman	Titles - Chairperson - Advisory Board - Advisory Board Chairperson	Titles - Chairman - Chapter Board - Chapter Chairman	For the Board of Directors: Board Chairperson Board Vice Chairperson Chapter Beijing or Shanghai (As Chapters Committee Chairs) Board Director For the Chapter Committee Beijing or Shanghai: Chapter Committee Chairperson Chapter Committee Vice Chairperson Chapter Committee Member



SECTION	CURRENT	PROPOSAL A	PROPOSAL B	RECOMMENDATION
Meetings of the Board	During these meetings, the Board shall discuss the following topics: Jan-Febser Review and approval of Board Charter	During these meetings, the Board shall discuss and decide on relevant topics, which could include the following topics	none	Proposal A with the change on document title from Board Charter to Bylaws
	Review and approval of General Manager Instruction Mar-Apr General Manager evaluation May-Jun Annual General Meeting Aug-Sep Mid-year budget vs actual Next year budget and strategy review Oct-Dec Next year budget approval Strategy approval			On Decide and voting procedures, A simple majority is suggested to be sufficient: (https://www.se4nonprofits.com/blog/qa-74-how-does-simple-majority-voting-differ-from-other-types-of-board-voting



SECTION	CURRENT	PROPOSAL A	PROP B	RECOMMENDATION
Duties of the General Manager	The Board appoints the General Manager. The General Manager shall manage the business in accordance with guidelines and instructions from the Board, set out in the General Manager Instruction. The General Manager may not make decisions in matters that are of an extraordinary nature. If the General Manager is in doubt on whether a matter is within his or her authority, the General Manager shall confer with the Chairman of the Board. The Chairman of the Board makes the final decision in such a case. The General Manager is a Director of the Board and will attend all Board meetings unless the Board has decided otherwise.	None	GM Reporting line to the Board	 The GM is subordinate to the Board. AA: The day-to-day affairs of Chamber shall be managed by the General Manager whose responsibilities and authorities shall be determined by the Board The Board shall approve the hiring of the GM, succession plan and performance review presented by the Chairperson. The Chairperson, Treasurer and 2 vice Chairs to be nominated as Compensation Committee when evaluating GM and operational staff performance and drafting compensation and succession planning.
	Evaluation and Management Succession The Chairman and the two Chapter Chairmen will evaluate the General Manager's performance and propose the General Manager's compensation level based on this evaluation. The Chairman and the two Chapter Chairmen will report to the Board annually on succession planning for the General Manager.	General Manager Evaluation and Management Succession The Chairperson and the two Advisory Board Chairpersons will evaluate the General Manager's performance and propose the General Manager's compensation level based on this evaluation and the adopted bonus program, if any. The Chairman and the two Chapter Chairmen will report to the Board annually on succession planning for the General Manager.	none	REJECT PROPOSAL A in order to keep the 4 eyes principle and Board mandate regarding GM compensation and Succession planning proposals. Compensation includes all benefits and bonus



SECTION CURRENT PROPOSAL A PROPOSAL B RECOMMENDATION **Beijing and** The Chamber has two permanent Proposal A with the following The Chamber has two permanent The Chamber has two **Chapters Advisory Boards to assist Shanghai Chapter** Chapters to assist the Board in its permanent Chapters to assist clarifications: the Board in its work. These two are the Board in its work. These work. These two are Beijing Chapter Name: and Shanghai Chapter. Each Chapter is the Beijing Chapter Advisory Board two are Beijing Chapter and **Chapter Committee** Shanghai Chapter. Later led by a Chapter Chairmen, which has and the Shanghai Chapter Advisory Role/Function: the duty to appoint the members of Board. Each Chapter Advisory Board additional Chapters might be As Proposal A is led by a Chapter Advisory Board each Chapter Board, except for the started in other locations. Each Reporting to: Vice Chapter Chairman, that is elected Chairperson, which has the duty to Chapter is led by a Chapter SwedCham Board Chairmen, which has the duty by the Election Committee. The two e the members of each Composition: Chapters plays an important advisory Advisory Board, except for the to appoint the members of Main Board members shall role to the Board but have no Advisory Board Vice Chairperson, each Chapter Board, except for be part of the Chapter's the Vice Chapter Chairman, that is elected by the Election composition executive power. Committee. The nominations to the that is elected by the Election Qualification Criteria: Advisory Board should be prepared Committee. The two Chapters to be reviewed and by the Advisory Board Chairperson plays an important advisory discussed with Nomination together with the General Manager role to the Board, but have no Committee **Board Chairpersons and Vice** and should also take into account the executive power. value of corporate partners, however Chairpersons to Ensure the Qualification Criteria for suitability is a pre-requisite. The nomination of balanced Board of Directors shall review the **Chapter Board Member** Committees with Has industry and China nominations and appoint the experienced, engaged and knowledge committed members that Advisory Board. The two Advisory Is Interested and Engaged **Boards** play an important advisory can fulfill the Board Represent an important role to the Board but have no delegated mission for executive power. Board's approval. industry



SECTION	CURRENT	PROPOSAL A	PROPOSAL B	RECOMMENDATION
Shanghai Chapter are to Revided Arra sem	primary functions of the Chapters o: view and advice on major strategy cisions ange local speaking events and ninars ange and run local networking cups	The primary functions of the Advisory Boards are Advice on major Board of Directors strategy decisions and issues Channel any improvement and development ideas and suggestions to the Board of Directors Suggest topics and provide feedback on local speaking events and seminars Engage in and promote events, networking groups and other SwedCham offerings Promote the SwedCham brand and attract new members Act as a resource to assist the SwedCham management team	 The primary functions of the Chapters are to: Monitor and support chamber events and activities to make sure the Chamber can provide relevant services for the members in their Area. Build networks and contribute to the positive image of the Swedcham brand in the local community by networking with stakeholders including Swedish community, other chambers of commerce, local government and agencies. Channel ideas, feedback from local members important issues, and channel these to the main board Chapter Chairman Task Ensure a balanced board with experienced, engaged and committed members that can fulfill the board mission. 	 the Board is the only governance body that has the mandate to develop and approve the chamber strategy, budget and bylaws. GM and the office teams are entrusted to implement and execute the operations of such strategy. Chapter Committee members shall support and provide advise to the Board, GM and the operational team in the implementation of such strategy. Chapter Committee participation, support, advise and recommendations shall be encouraged and welcomed by the Board and GM.



SECTION	CURRENT	PROPOSAL A	PROPOSAL B	RECOMMENDATION
Authorizations and Rights of Board Members and Advisory Board members	none	To inform about the Chamber's activities and collect relevant information on behalf of the Chamber to and from any outside counterparty. The exception to this is that mainstream media interaction is limited to the Board of Directors Chairperson, unless otherwise approved by the Board of Directors. To use the approved title, which shall be: For the Board of Directors: Chairman / Chairwoman Vice Chairman / Chairwoman & Beijing (or Shanghai) Advisory Board Chairman / Chairwoman) Director For the Advisory Boards: Beijing (or Shanghai) Advisory Board Chairman / Chairwoman Beijing (or Shanghai) Advisory Board Wice Chairman / Chairwoman Beijing (or Shanghai) Advisory Board Member To request a reasonable amount of business cards from SwedCham, on the condition that they only can be used during active tenure. No board or advisory board member may represent the Chamber's position or viewpoint on any question or make any commitment to any outside party without prior Board of Directors approval.	Benefits for Chapter Board Member s to participate Board Director Title and name cards. Opportunity to participate to share knowledge and insights into current business situation in the local Area. Opportunity to network with high level Swedish business community Opportunity to represent the chamber in Area international and local business community. Opportunity to represent chamber against Chinese organizations and business community and participate in business networking events.	Bill of authority: (Representation responsibility) 1. Chairperson and GM at national level 2. Vice chairperson at local level in consultation with Chairperson 3. Any other director upon delegation from chairperson (as legal rep) and approval of Board



REVIEW GM INSTRUCTION PROPOSED CHANGES

SECTION	CURRENT	PROPOSAL A	PROPOSAL B	RECOMMENDATION
General Manager Responsibilities	The General Manager ("GM") is responsible for the Chamber's day-to-day activities, in accordance with the Board of Director's (the "Board")	- None	None	 It is proposed to confirm GM as a Voting Board Member. To add to the Bylaws a ethic's policy.
	instructions and guidelines. The GM must therefore ensure that strategies and policies agreed by the Board are effectively implemented. The GM is responsible for making sure that the Chamber pays its taxes, and			For more information: https://learning.candid.org/res ources/knowledge-base/executive-director-on-board
	that accounting is managed in compliance with laws and local accounting principles. The GM is also responsible for Chamber resources and that they are managed in a satisfactory			
	manner. The GM is responsible for continuously preparing and presenting the Board with financial reports; and any other documentation that might be requested.			
	The GM shall, in advance of the start of each new financial year and at the latest in [November] prepare and submit a draft business plan and an annual budget, to the Board. The GM is subordinate to the Board			



REVIEW GM INSTRUCTION PROPOSED CHANGES

SECTION	CURRENT	PROPOSAL A	PROPOSAL B	RECOMMENDATION
Responsibilities of the Board	 The following actions needs prior approval by the Board: Amendments to the certificate of incorporation or bylaws adopting the annual budget; entering into a new office lease if beyond the approved budget; any investment that amounts to more than CNY 10,000 and not previously approved in the budget a dissolution or winding up of the Chamber amendments to the certificate of incorporation or bylaws; 	The following actions needs prior approval by the Board: - amendments to the certificate of incorporation or bylaws; - adopting the annual budget; - entering into a new office lease if beyond the approved budget; - any investment that amounts to more than CNY 50,000 and not previously approved in the budget - setting up any new or closing down any existing business area - changing membership fees or materially changing pricing plans - a dissolution or winding up of the Chamber - amendments to the certificate of incorporation or bylaws;	Vone	Deleted elements in proposal A are risky. These elements are there for legal reasons, aka to limit the risk of a GM to change or amend articles of association, bylaws 4 eyes principle required. Bill of authority: (expenditure) 1. staff manager plus GM signature any expenditure that amounts up to CNY 10,000 per year and not previously approved in the budget 2. GM plus Board Chairperson signature any expenditure that amounts up to CNY 50,000 per year and not previously approved in the budget 3. Board resolution for any expenditure that amounts over CNY 50,000 per year and not previously approved in the budget